### HOUSE BILL 244

# 57TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2025

## INTRODUCED BY

Charlotte Little and Andrea Reeb and Mark Duncan and
D. Wonda Johnson

RELATING TO MAGISTRATE COURT; PROVIDING FOR A MINIMUM AGE OF TWENTY-EIGHT FOR MAGISTRATE JUDGES.

AN ACT

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

- SECTION 1. Section 35-2-1 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1968, Chapter 62, Section 41, as amended) is amended to read:
  - "35-2-1. QUALIFICATION--PERSONAL QUALIFICATIONS.--
- A. Each magistrate <u>shall not be less than twenty-eight years of age at the time of the election and</u> shall be a qualified elector of, and reside in, the magistrate district for which the magistrate is elected or appointed.
- B. No person is eligible for election or appointment to the office of magistrate unless the person has graduated from high school or has attained the equivalent of a high school education as indicated by possession of a high .229052.1SA

school equivalency credential issued by the public education department based upon the record made on the high school equivalency credential test.

- C. In magistrate districts with a population of more than two hundred thousand persons in the last federal decennial census, no person is eligible for election to the office of magistrate unless the person:
- (1) is a member of the bar of this state and licensed to practice law in this state; or
- (2) holds the office of magistrate in that district when the federal decennial census is published, as long as there is no break in service.
- D. In magistrate districts with a population of more than two hundred thousand persons in the last federal decennial census, no person is eligible for appointment to the office of magistrate unless the person is a member of the bar of this state and licensed to practice law in this state.
- E. A person holding the office of magistrate shall not engage in the private practice of law during tenure in office."